

The English Content of First Year LMD –French Department-
Groups: 2-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12

LESSON 01 :

The values of simple present



The **simple present** is a verb tense used to talk about conditions or actions happening right now or habitual actions and occurrences.



SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

for instantaneous situations (in sport, etc.)
Ex: Ronaldo passes the ball to Benzema.

for habits and repeated (regular) actions
Ex: The child drinks milk every day.

for newspaper headlines
Ex: MAN ENTERS SPACE

with future constructions
Ex: I will call you before I leave.

with non- progressive
Ex: I believe that you are innocent.

for general truths or scientific facts
Ex: Water boils at 100° C.

when telling stories
Ex: Suddenly, the window opens and a masket man enters.

for giving directions and instructions
Ex: First of all, break the eggs and whisk with sugar.

in ceremonial or formal conversations
Ex: I pronounce you man and wife.

for scheduled programs or arranged future
Ex: The examination starts at 9 o'clock tomorrow.

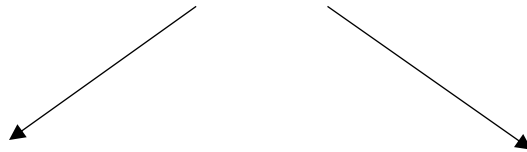
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LESSON 02 :

The values of simple past



The simple past is a verb tense that is used to talk about things that happened or existed before now.



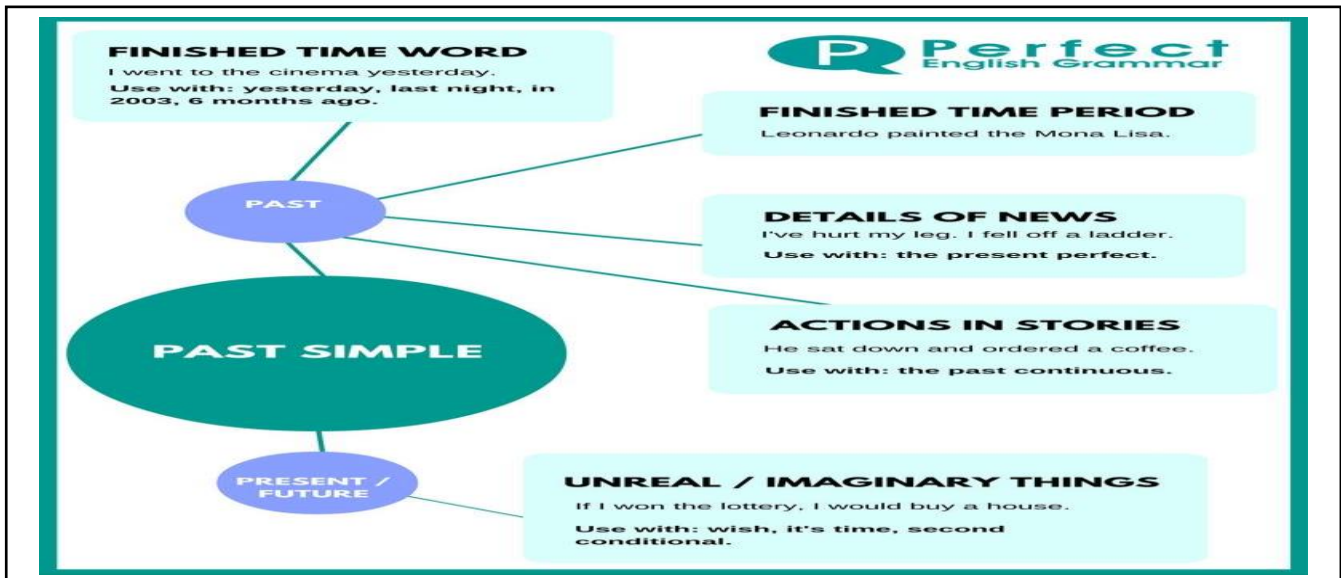
REGULAR VERBS

50 Regular Verbs					
Present	Past	Past Participle	Present	Past	Past Participle
Accept	Accepted	Accepted	Join	Joined	Joined
Act	Acted	Acted	Jump	Jumped	Jumped
Bake	Baked	Baked	Knock	Knocked	Knocked
Behave	Behaved	Behaved	Love	Loved	Loved
Close	Closed	Closed	Manage	Managed	Managed
Compare	Compared	Compared	Mark	Marked	Marked
Compete	Competed	Competed	Match	Matched	Matched
Die	Died	Died	Name	Named	Named
Disagree	Disagreed	Disagreed	Need	Needed	Needed
Disturb	Disturbed	Disturbed	Open	Opened	Opened
Dress	Dressed	Dressed	Order	Ordered	Ordered
Dry	Dried	Dried	Organize	Organized	Organized
Eliminate	Eliminated	Eliminated	Pack	Packed	Packed
End	Ended	Ended	Paint	Painted	Painted
Enjoy	Enjoyed	Enjoyed	Pass	Passed	Passed
Fix	Fixed	Fixed	Perform	Performed	Performed
Follow	Followed	Followed	Persuade	Persuaded	Persuaded
Freeze	Froze	Froze	Program	Programmed	Programmed
Fry	Fried	Fried	Protect	Protected	Protected
Great	Greeted	Greeted	Review	Reviewed	Reviewed
Guess	Guessed	Guessed	Shop	Shopped	Shopped
Hunt	Hunted	Hunted	Slow	Slowed	Slowed
Identify	Identified	Identified	Turn	Turned	Turned
Imagine	Imagined	Imagined	Underline	Underlined	Underlined
Invite	Invited	Invited	Want	Wanted	Wanted

www.englishgrammarhere.com

IRREGULAR VERBS

75 common irregular verbs VocabularyPage.com								
Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
beat	beat	beaten	fall	fell	fallen	lose	lost	lost
become	became	become	feel	felt	felt	make	made	made
begin	began	begun	fight	fought	fought	mean	meant	meant
bend	bent	bent	find	found	found	meet	met	met
bet	bet	bet	fly	flew	flown	pay	paid	paid
bite	bit	bitten	forget	forgot	forgotten	put	put	put
bleed	bled	bled	forgive	forgave	forgiven	read	read	read
blow	blew	blown	freeze	froze	frozen	rise	rose	risen
break	broke	broken	freeze	froze	frozen	run	ran	run
break	broke	broken	freeze	froze	frozen	say	said	said
bring	brought	brought	give	gave	given	see	saw	seen
buy	bought	bought	go	went	gone	sell	sold	sold
buy	bought	bought	grow	grew	grown	send	sent	sent
catch	caught	caught	have	had	had	sit	sat	sat
choose	chose	chosen	hear	heard	heard	sleep	slept	slept
come	came	come	hide	hid	hidden	speak	spoke	spoken
come	came	come	hit	hit	hit	spend	spent	spent
cost	cost	cost	hold	held	held	take	took	taken
cut	cut	cut	hold	held	held	teach	taught	taught
do	did	done	hurt	hurt	hurt	teach	taught	taught
dig	dug	dug	keep	kept	kept	tell	told	told
draw	drew	drawn	know	knew	known	think	thought	thought
draw	drew	drawn	know	knew	known	think	thought	thought
dream	dreamt/-ed	dreamt/-ed	lay	laid	laid	understand	understood	understood
drink	drank	drunk	lead	led	led	wear	wore	worn
drive	drove	driven	leave	left	left	win	won	won
eat	ate	eaten	lend	lent	lent	write	wrote	written



LESSON 03:
BRITISH AND AMERICAN



The most noticeable difference between **American** and **British English** is vocabulary. There are hundreds of everyday words that are different. For example, Brits call the front of a car the bonnet, while **Americans** call it the hood. **Americans** go on vacation, while British go on holidays



BRITISH VS AMERICAN: TRANSPORTATION			
 🇬🇧 FIRE ENGINE 🇺🇸 FIRE TRUCK	 🇬🇧 CAR PARK 🇺🇸 PARKING LOT	 🇬🇧 CROSSROADS 🇺🇸 INTERSECTION	 🇬🇧 BOOT 🇺🇸 TRUNK
 🇬🇧 DRIVING LICENCE 🇺🇸 DRIVER'S LICENSE	 🇬🇧 GEAR LEVER 🇺🇸 GEAR SHIFT	 🇬🇧 LORRY 🇺🇸 TRUCK	 🇬🇧 MOTORBIKE 🇺🇸 MOTORCYCLE
 🇬🇧 PAVEMENT 🇺🇸 SIDE WALK	 🇬🇧 PETROL 🇺🇸 GAS	 🇬🇧 ROUNDABOUT 🇺🇸 TRAFFIC CIRCLE	 🇬🇧 INDICATOR 🇺🇸 BLINKER
 🇬🇧 TIMETABLE 🇺🇸 SCHEDULE	 🇬🇧 AEROPLANE 🇺🇸 AIRPLANE	 🇬🇧 TYRE 🇺🇸 TIRE	 🇬🇧 WINDSCREEN 🇺🇸 WINDSHIELD

LESSON 04:
VERBS FOLLOWED BY INFINITIVE

Many different **verbs** are **followed**, or can be **followed**, by a second verb in the **infinitive**. All of the **verbs** listed on on this page are **followed** by a **to-infinitive**

VERBS FOLLOWED BY INFINITIVES				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afford • Agree • Aim • Appear • Attempt • Ask • Arrange • Beg • Begin 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Claim • Consent • Continue • Dare • Decide • Demand • Deserve • Dislike • Expect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Get • Hesitate • Hope • Hurry • Intend • Learn • Like • Love • Manage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Need • Offer • Plan • Prefer • Prepare • Pretend • Proceed • Promise • Propose 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seem • Start • Stop • Struggle • Swear • Threaten • Try • Volunteer • Wait